### PERIPHERAL VASCULAR SURGERY

#### PAPER - II

PVS/D/16/33/II

Time : 3 hours Max. Marks : 100

# **Important instructions:**

- Attempt all questions in order.
- Each question carries 10 marks.
- Read the question carefully and answer to the point neatly and legibly.
- Do not leave any blank pages between two answers.
- Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space.
- Answer all the parts of a single question together.
- Start the answer to a question on a fresh page or leave adequate space between two answers.
- Draw table/diagrams/flowcharts wherever appropriate.

### Write short notes on:

1.	b)	Causes for vascular trauma in lower limbs.  MESS Score and its relevance in vascular trauma.  How do you manage a case of popliteal artery occlusion associated with posterior knee joint dislocation?	3+3+4
2.	b)	Incidence of juxta-renal abdominal aortic aneurysm.  Management of leaking juxta-renal abdominal aortic aneurysm in a 70 year old man.  What are its short term and long term outcomes?	2+6+2
3.	b)	Classify the various types of vasculitis disorders.  How do you differentiate ischemia due to vasculitis from atherosclerosis?  Methods to image the vasculitis segments.	4+3+3
4.	b)	Causes for aneurysm of the femoral artery in the groin.  Management of pseudo-aneurysm of the femoral artery which developed 2 weeks after cardiac catheterization.  What precautions are advised to prevent this complication in the cardiac catheterization patients?	2+5+3
5.	b)	Causes for failure of arteriovenous fistula (AVF) created for hemodialysis. How do you detect these before failure of the AVF? Therapeutic measures to salvage these failing AVFs.	3+4+3
6.	b)	Etiopathogenesis of pulmonary embolism (PE) in surgical and medical patients. How do you detect PE in hospitalized patients? What are the treatments available in symptomatic and asymptomatic patients?	3+3+4 P.T.O.

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- 7. a) Role and methods of thrombolytic therapies in peripheral vascular disease.
  - b) Outcomes of thrombolytic therapies in peripheral vascular disease.
  - c) Contraindications for thrombolytic therapies.
- 8. a) How would you investigate a 30 year old man, admitted in emergency room with fracture pelvis due to road side accident with suspected vascular injury?
  - b) He is profusely bleeding from the perforated wound connected with fracture. How will you manage him?
- 9. a) Classification of vascular malformation. 3+(2+2+3)
  - b) Clinical features, investigations and treatment option of arteriovenous malformation of the lower lumb.
- 10. a) Types of endovenous ablative measures for varicose veins. 4+3+3
  - b) Compare the outcomes of EVLT and RFA measures for varicose veins.
  - c) How do you compare the endovenous therapies with open surgeries in the short term and long term?

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